

USA **GYMNASTICS**

Official Magazine of the United States Gymnastics Federation

September/October 1984



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Official Magazine of the United States Gymnastics Federation

Vol. 15, No. 5

The Olympics, held this time in the glitter of Los Angeles. The USA created more stars than Hollywood when the men's gymnastics team captured the team gold and the women's team waltzed away with the silver.

On the cover: The Gold makes all the pain worth the effort.



Official Film of
the Los Angeles
1984 Olympics



¹Official supplier of photographic and negative products and services to the United States Department of Defense and U.S. Commerce, among others.²

[illegible]

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Gym Store

September/October 1984

More details in Nov./Dec. USA Gymnastics magazine



(Safety Poster 1) (Safety Poster 2)

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USGF EDITORIAL

... And Now The Work Begins

As millions of Americans watched the Olympic Games, a new era of gymnastics was unfolding for all of us. After waiting eight long years to regain the needed exposure provided by the Olympic Games, the opportunity came with a greater impact than we could have ever hoped for.

Whether a devotee, gymnastics was the focus of the Games. Our athletes were subjects in their performances and in their interviews. It made our sport shine brighter than the rest. Within days the newspapers were heralding the new enthusiasm around the country. A convergence of interest was spreading quickly. Gym clubs were deluged with phone calls. Clubs could not find instructors to fill the demand of the new increased attendance. The end of the rainbow was filled with Olympic gold and a fresh burst of energy and public awareness. We all felt the joy and success. It was king erudite.

We do not have to get out our history books to help us remember similar occurrences during the 1972 and 1976 games. True, a Soviet trained Olga and a Romanian named Nadia perhaps cannot charm the American public like a Mary Lou, Kerri, Peter or Mitch, but all the same, gymnastics flourished in 1972 and 1976. Its popularity soared and we all took advantage of it.

That brings us to a series of important questions: How can we best take advantage of the popularity gymnastics has gained at Los Angeles? How long can this new interest last and what can we do to maximize the benefits? There are still fundamental answers to these basic questions, most of which hold true with or without an Olympic Games. The truth of the matter is, now that we have achieved such great success in Los Angeles, our work will be more difficult than ever. It was not easy winning a gold medal. One should not expect it to be easy maintaining a "gold medal image" in all actuality, it is a very tough act to follow.

If you have 100 new club members today and then lose them all in six months, it won't be because of the decline of interest in gymnastics. We must make the commitment to run good, safe, quality and enjoyable programs as our primary goal. A child that has a good learning environment

with good instructors is a well organized and well administered program will progress and enjoy their gymnastics experience. It is important to nurture these youngsters and provide the type of programs that will be challenging and rewarding.

We all have a responsibility to the children who join our programs and clubs. Fulfilling these responsibilities will strengthen our sport and help it to grow. All you often see only look at our own needs or the needs of a small portion of our athletes. Constant evaluation and reevaluation is necessary to meet the ever changing demands of your athletes and programs.

The key to maintaining the strength and spirit of the Olympic success is good quality programs. Good planning and organization are essential. Meet the challenge of the athletes. Provide them with first class instruction in a first class facility. Provide a professional setting, this is motivating, exciting and enjoyable. If we all set our minds to this and make this our goal, the spirit of Los Angeles will live for a long time.

Mike Jacki
Executive Director



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Correction

In the July/August issue of *USA Gayman* (Vol. 8, No. 2), Grossman's reported the 48 named members of the 15 support group at the Boston 3-Week Camp. The Regional Camps (opening next in Dallas, Tucson, and Chicago) were Grossman's November Hosts. The

recalled all around us, and in the distance was
Helen Wenden, and Fred Collins. Collins's
die. We not only won her age group but
secured the highest score of the meet.
We got LPGA Championship qualification for the
next year.

Benefit Performance Initiates Fund

[illegible]

On June 8, 1984 at the Marlboro Center at New York City, Tony Tanou presented a tape to the performance and party at the Hotel du Atlantic Hotel for the United States Gay, Lesbian, and Bisexuals National Committee. Several members from the New York dance and gay community (both past and present) Tanou presented the tape to the audience and the tape was shown to the audience. The tape and report of special events past and present were made available to the Marlboro Center in Manhattan.

Corporate members included Merit Olympic coach John Grimsfield, Dick Cavett, Lou Llobet, Michigan-Spartan's Center's John A. Cavett, celebrity photo-grapher Russ Brown, and choreographer Lin Thompson.

After an environmental screening day during the week before, by Toby Bowman and Ann Skogset, more than 200 people were seated in the grand ballroom where special lighting by Tony Whangsoo created a dramatic and special effect for the rest of the performance. First was a musical presentation by musical artists Li Li and May Ming Leung from baritone Ngapong Akanyong, of *Shin Ji New Jersey*. Li Li and May Ming shared the Chair 181 VHS tape, accompanied from students involved in the event, with musical numbers.

Kristen Parsons, who (from USA, graduated from a specialized nursing school and then volunteered in Chile under MedNet's Initiative II program in town Temuco. Experience in Long Island experienced her gymnastics with a focus on her choreography (New York). Temple University is studying Parsons performed a dynamic and smooth from program of her own creating design. Followed by a beautiful solo performance, dance choreography by Andrew Cossano (Los Angeles). Let's see some informal reviews, and watches hope, gymnastics in the School of American Ballet.

Individuals are asked how easily they could perform a task. The researcher then asks them how many times they have done the task in the last 24 hours. The researcher then asks them how many times they have done the task in the last 24 hours. The researcher then asks them how many times they have done the task in the last 24 hours.



Direct Funding: Li Li and Mike Chen, Guangzhou, China
Chengdu and Hubei Province after the earthquake

travelling from the local province, Shihwa's general, Nishio Shikuro, who flew in from Kyoto, to help suppress the cancer. While a shunning party was held and some five women wore bells and ribbons designed to ward off the cancer, a woman performed an incense-burning ceremony. Chapter 1, "Revolutionary Times," played first on the second piano for New Directions, and later, during Michael Kersley's "Deluge," a popular number from the East River area, and Michael Kersley and his partner, Rebecca

Black added some extra class to the program with two lively costume-themed dance choreographies by Kinkadee. The professional dancing was completed by a member of Kinkadee's troupe, Rose Thompson, who spent Kinkadee's summer vacation working on her dance for himself and his troupe.

As its main focus, everyone enjoyed some serious brainstorming by persons Steve Dunham, Jeff Stein, and Dave Glaser from Southern Connecticut who were joined by one of New York City's leading Special Inspectors, Carlo Pace.

Following the open party, two separate wine-tasting classes, coffee and desserts, with Hawaiian luau, where they would visit or meet in another studio for a cabaret singing of [see also] the Hawaii Cultural Center Club and Chaco Bodega, who also performed at the festival of the museum.

Professors from the University will be invited to support future training; and academic excellence is a UICAF programme. Commissioner Gombosi is certain that the knowledge of the study gained through climate training will only increase greater literacy and focus has also programs safety and sustainable highest level of effectiveness study a system. It is your mission to be in the United States your responsibilities to the UICAF team, develop and should be discussed, especially in the UICAF program. Good.

If you know of a qualified candidate and a working paper with an update the working paper committee will be happy to have them. The UWG is happy to compile a list of such qualified people for possible work at meeting requests, after Druggan's and answers for questions (written and verbal). It possibly includes a travel and biographical material as well as letters of

The success of government has evolved considerably in the past 30 years, and we would like to see the statute not keep pace with the still well intentioned but the be-
sides of all measures and government form.

Nadia's Farewell

1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26

The Forwarding Blade offer was a unique selling point, so that it was an inherent strength of a company that, in the traditional sense, ought to be slightly different and bring that every participant around a table needed for their performance. There will not be any direct results.

The incubation took place in Bucharest, Romania, Sunday, May 6, 1984. There were approximately 4000 specimens to care for. 15 germinants from three separate locations, as well as to over 100 Romanian gymnasts performing acrobatic stunts. The cultural group directed rhythmic gymnastics and aerobics specific to a kind regimen performed by the native Romanian athletes and elite were collaborating. It was a beautiful exhibition and thrilling to see all the Native American, competitive athletes and community used to encourage their future endeavors.

The students in attendance and their parents were as follows:

	Witness	King
Hungary	Domokos Szekessy	Imre Pozsonyi
China	Yan Xiang	Yan Jun Li
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 Alexander: The great question

Georgi Ginepro
Dimitri Hristov
Andrei Ionescu
Cristian Ionescu
Levente Molnar
Dimitri Nadeau
Tamas Papp
Alexandru Popa

Each of the two scenarios was designed to perform an assessment of the state of the art in the field of the given technology. Mary Govey and Kevin Chan, performance of the scenarios each. Govey conducted balance beam and floor exercises and Chan performed parallel bars and somersault. Govey's routine on beams was highlighted with the *Flow-Step*. In the final, several comments, especially the *Flow-Step* and the way she executed the movement to the technical and speed apparatus. She finished her act with two major profits and was well received by her performance in the audience. Chan's routine, which included handstands on the floor and high jumps, was not without injury on several of the equipment, especially the bars.

However, not all researchers reach equally different conclusions.

Sumner's Forest Management plan began with an understanding of the current status of the forest. The plan was developed through a series of steps: (1) a site visit to the forest, (2) a review of the forest's history, (3) a review of the forest's current management, (4) a review of the forest's future management, (5) a review of the forest's current and future needs, and (6) a review of the forest's current and future goals. The plan was developed in a series of steps, with each step building on the previous one. The plan was developed in a series of steps, with each step building on the previous one. The plan was developed in a series of steps, with each step building on the previous one.

After the rain subsided and the raindrops were visible in the air, and when the great clouds of the afternoon grew dimmer, it was during this period of the day that the "Palo de Comendador" was performed. Now, the old man stood facing me with his right foot well back, arms spread outwards, and a gamey grin. The floor he occupied was a double full and finished with the famous *luz verde* we all know. It was nothing for all. After a few brief minutes the presentation of *palos* from all the touring companies were made in an elaborate manner, most rapid. Speeches were made continuously with a speech and rapid presentation by Juan Antonio Sureda such. In the last half following we were shown the final list of the tour from Santiago.

All results in this study indicate that the results reflect the best biological response to the treatment and are not due to any other factor.

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1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

11. <http://www.irs.gov/efile>

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Figure 1

Figure 1 consists of two bar charts, (a) and (b), showing the percentage of respondents for different levels of agreement with the statement 'The government should do more to protect the environment'.

Chart (a) shows the percentage of respondents for different levels of agreement with the statement 'The government should do more to protect the environment'.

Level of Agreement	Percentage of Respondents
Strongly agree	45%
Agree	35%
Disagree	15%
Strongly disagree	5%

Chart (b) shows the percentage of respondents for different levels of agreement with the statement 'The government should do more to protect the environment'.

Level of Agreement	Percentage of Respondents
Strongly agree	55%
Agree	30%
Disagree	10%
Strongly disagree	5%

Table 1

Table 2

Figure 1. *Phylogenetic tree of the 16S rDNA sequences of the 10 isolates. The scale bar represents 0.01 substitutions per site. The numbers at the nodes indicate the bootstrap values.*

[illegible]

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 2000; 283: 2686-2692.

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GYMNASTS JOURNEY TO LA '84

OH,
THAT WINNING
FEELING!!



USA Gymnasts Find Road To XXIIIrd Olympiad Paved With Precious Metals

Men's Team Captures Gold
Women's Team Nets Silver



Mary Lou Retton Vaults To Gold All Around While Peter Vidmar Sticks With Silver

By Minor Simoes II
Assisted by Mary Wright and Makoto Sakamoto

It was a dual success story: gold for the men's team and silver for the men's all-around, silver for the women's team but gold for the women's all-around. It was all very significant for the future of American gymnastics.

Kathy Johnson summed the accomplishment up when she said, "I think we've just reset our standard. We've proved we can be the best and we've shown the rest of the world. Before, we were just competing at the same time and hoping to be in the top six, now we're right up there."

Women's Olympic Coach Don Peters amplified this by saying, "If the Soviets had been out there, it would have been another team fighting for the gold medal. However, the Czechs, the East Germans and the Bulgarians would not have been as good as the three teams out there tonight."

For the men's team, victory was especially sweet. After the world Championships in Budapest, their goal had been to beat the Japanese and take third place behind the Chinese and Soviets. Even after the Soviet pull-out, the goal remained that of being as close to the Chinese as they could yet still ahead of the Japanese.

As for the men's all-around, Peter Vidmar said, "I never expected to win a medal. My goal had been only to be among the top six." Beaming Li Ning and Tong Fei had not been a realistic possibility.

The one victory that was not only a possibility, but also a probability, was that of Mary Lou Retton in the women's all-around. In women's competition, it was really a dual race with Romania, for the title of all-around champion, it was a dual between Mary Lou and Ekaterina Sabiro.

The 1984 Olympic Gymnastics competition was notable for

1. Very high scoring, in general.
2. The persistence of nationalism, both in scoring.
3. The uniqueness of the U.S. men's team.
4. The phenomenon of Mary Lou Retton.

High Scoring

In women's competition, there were 16 9.8s among five competitors, in men's competition, there were 29 10s among 12 competitors. Of 9.9's and 9.9's there were five more. It got to the point that no credit was being given for extra risk or difficulty. The level of difficulty overall was so high that judges were only looking for what they could deduct. A difficult routine with a such landing would get a 9.9, routine of superior difficulty but with a step on landing would also get a 9.9. The only way a superior routine with a such landing could be rewarded was with a 9.9. Consequently, the no longer called perfect routines, they indicated routines better than 9.9's.

To offset this situation, a fourth grade of difficulty. If scores will now be added to the A, B & C moves now in existence. This "D" level will be for elements not only of great difficulty but also requiring great courage. Not just risk, but courage. Thus, most of the routines performed in Los Angeles that scored 10.0 will be 9.9 or less at the 1989 World Championships in Montreal.



Don Peters embraces his favorite gymnast, Mary Lou Retton, for her historic performance during the games. (Below) The U.S. women's team takes to the field in unity. From the right they are: Mary Lou Retton, Ekaterina Sabiro, Li Ning, Ekaterina. From left, Michelle Desautels and Denise Tatum. (USA photo © 1984 by Dave Clark for USA Today Inc.)



Editorial Comment

The Persistence Of Nationalistic Bias In Scoring

Contrasted with the high scores were those that were too low. As always, political considerations were involved. During beam compulsories, a Romanian judge gave Trinita Talavera a 9.4 while the other judges gave her 9.6 or 9.9. Such an unusually low score would of course be thrown out. However, it meant that the next lower score, which might also be unfairly low, would count. Such conduct is unethical and should have resulted in the judge receiving a censure card.

After the morning women's compulsories, there were loud and strong complaints about the judging and predictions that the Romanians, who had the more favorable scoring drive, would be more easily treated. However, it turned out that the Romanians were just as severely scored and ended up only 0.45 points ahead of the Amer-icans.

Nevertheless, the problem of nationalistic scoring persists in men's compulsories. The Chinese coach said, "We feel that it was pretty well, except that at the parallel bars, the Japanese and Americans judged scored a little bit low. So we suggested that."

Hope for the future rests for the moment in a decision taken at the FIGO Congress to increase the number of judges from four to six at each apparatus. Such an increase will reduce the effectiveness of scores that are too high or too low for nationalistic reasons. We can look forward to this system at the 1985 Montreal World Championships.

The Men's Team

The convergence of the U.S. men's team in a force in gymnastics is one of the most gratifying developments in recent years. Twelve years ago at Munich the U.S. women's team was already fourth, but the men's team was tenth. To have moved up to this point in winning the top three teams of the world is a remarkable record of staggering proportions. The only disquieting question is who will succeed the members of this team? Except that Mitch Gaylord replaced Phil Cadey, the team is the one that went to the 1981 World Championships in Moscow. They have been together for three years.

When someone said to Earl Covey that winning an Olympic gold medal on parallel bars was a nice way to end his career, he answered, "who said I was going to retire?"

Mitch Gaylord later said, "This group is a special group. It would not be good for the sport if we all were to retire. Our duty is to continue and to put something back into the sport."

We can, therefore, be thankful that the members of the gold medal U.S. men's team are going to stay together, help new talent coming along and create a strong American representative at the 1985 World Championships.

Mary Lou Retton

The more the games at the Olympics do point up one development of great interest. It is as Coach Don Peters said: "There are so many good gymnasts that the sport is very competitive now. It's not like the old days when the Russians used to dominate everything." No longer is there one dominant star, like Ludmilla Turishcheva or Nadia Comaneci. In both men's and women's gymnastics, there are many stars and there will continue to be many stars.

This leads to the most interesting question arising from the Olympics: Is Mary Lou Retton the shape of things to come in women's gymnastics or is she unique? There are arguments on both sides.



Retton found it hard to stand on a beam at the 1981 National and World Championships (1982 photo by AP/Wide World for UPI, Times, Inc.)

John Kuciel, her coach, is convinced she is the future. "I realized from the very first moment," he said, "that this kid is a special type. She is the new star of the gymnasts and I'm so glad we broke the tradition and introduced a small, little, pretty kid who can tumble and who can make people excited and who can show this beautiful sport to everybody's sport. Everybody can get into it. It's the sport of everybody."

Kuciel also said, "She is a strong competitor. She's got the psychological power to go through the most difficult moment when everybody is falling apart. So many times in World Championships in Olympus, under pressure, kids are reacting very differently. Most of them react negatively and give less than their best performance."

For instance, when she was scored 9.85 on the vault and at the same time Sabo got a perfect 10.0 on the beam, many other kids would give up. Very seldom do you see somebody who has the mental power to get through and go like a bulldozer to make it and finish strongly.

Nadia was one of the kids who under my direction was developing in the aggressive style—going, going, going, come about nothing else.

Mary Lou is more liberal. She is capable of looking around. When Nadia was a champion, she would never lift up her eyes. It was definitely her concern not to get distracted, not to let anything interrupt her concentration. That's why she was not smiling or looking up.

Mary Lou could stand that's her biggest advantage. She can communicate with the crowd. That's what the public likes and that's what makes her an even bigger champion.

Peters put it the way "Mary Lou has two great qualities. One is physical. She's the most powerful person I have ever seen. She takes great advantage of her power in vaulting and tumbling. Her other attribute is her competitiveness. As the pressure gets greater, she gets stronger."

John Wright, choreographer and coach of beam and floor exercises, added that she's very quick and receptive. She eagerly receives advice and adaptation given to her.

All these qualities add up to a gymnast who is far more than just powerful. She has more winning qualities than just power. It may be these other qualities are just as important. Furthermore, I have known other gymnasts who were powerful. Rhonda Schwartz is a good example. She was a very powerful gymnast who ended down a gold medal for her Turkish visit in the 1978 Moscow Games. Unfortunately, however, her career was plagued by injuries. Mary Lou has also had injuries. I think it would be safe to say that powerful gymnasts are particularly vulnerable to injuries. We can only wait and see what the future brings in any case. I am not going to jump to the conclusion that Mary Lou is the future. Rather I think she is a rare find that is unique, a remarkable phenomenon.

We went nearly 50 years after Jesse Owens before we came up with Carl Lewis. I don't say we'll have to wait that long but I do say Mary Lou is a tough act to follow. I don't expect anyone to do it again very soon. It is more likely that Rita will come up with another gymnast of a more traditional type, who is very talented and who will win her a medal. Someone like Simona Posa.



Mitch Gaylord (top) captured a dismount needed for this performance on rings.

(TOP) photo © 1994 by Steve Smith for USA Today Inc.

Highlights of the various competitions

Crowd reaction

The Chinese and Japanese men and the Romanian and Chinese women received just as much applause as the Americans when during compulsorics they competed at different times. In reaction to that, Lou Yan of China said, "I feel that competing over here is very comfortable and the crowd has reacted as in a very friendly way. It's just like competing at home."

However, in optional, American audiences applauded the American teams most strongly. The Chinese coach later said, "the crowd was very enthusiastic, but because of this enthusiasm and the loud noise, our performance was somewhat impaired."

The Romanian coach after women's optional, said, "from our standpoint we had to take into account that the spectators were particularly enthusiastic and not for our team. That surpassed even the level of our resistance. The competition was genuinely open for all three teams."

In the all-around and apparatus finals, the American spectators distinguished themselves. It is true that the American gymnasts got the loudest applause but good gymnastics was well received its due, no matter who performed it. This was especially true for Kim Zmeskal in the men's all-around and for Sabina for her 10-0 on beam during her battle with Mary Lou.

Men's Compulsorics

Men's compulsorics demonstrated the sort of performance that would carry the men through to team victory: outstanding performance by the top three men on each event but consistently high performance also by the fourth, fifth and sixth men.

Both teams were economically strong. Li Ning and Lou Yan each got 10-0 on vault, Tong Fei and Xu Zhongqiang got 10-0 on high bar, and Li Ning and Li Xiaopeng got 10-0 on pommel. In spite of this strength at the top end of each rotation, and despite the fact that Mitch Gaylord got 10-0 on parallel bars and Peter Vidmar got 10-0 on pommel, the overall performance of the U.S. team prevailed primarily because the last three American men performed better than the last three Chinese.

It helped that the U.S. competed at 6:30 p.m. while Japan and China performed compulsorics at 9:00 a.m. Starting on rings also helped it: it is an event on which the Americans are strong. It is also an event that enables a gymnast to get out of a nervousness, it is the first nerve-wracking of events. The momentum of a good score on this first event carried the U.S. team through to good scores on other events.

After Gaylord scored 10-0 on parallel bars, he had a problem on high bar. "On high bar compulsorics," he said, "you try to get as close as you can to each of the handstand positions. There are seven of them. And the ultimate test goes to the handstand on all three skills. In the staller pass, I took it a little

too much over the bar. I was over and I couldn't bring it back." He got a 9-10. Li Ning had a similar problem and got a 9-10.

Possibly his 10-0 on parallel bars just before affected him. "I don't know," Mitch said. "I think I was trying to go all out and take everything to the max. I should have learned by now: having done it for four years, that you don't take everything to the max at each pommel, but that's what I did."

Lou Yan and Matt Connor showed an extraordinarily beautiful form in floor exercise and scored 9-95 each.

Both teams finished with a "wow" on pommel. Li Ning and Li Xiaopeng both got 10-0 for China while Vidmar got 10-0, Tim Daggett a 9-95 and Gaylord 9-9 for the United States.

Lou Yan of China showed his sense of humor when asked why he sat on the pommel horse doing a back scissor. "My competition pants are too big," he said "and I caught them on the pommel."

At the end of the compulsorics, the United States led the Chinese by 1-05 points. The Japanese were 1-05 behind the Chinese.

Individually, Kim Zmeskal and Vidmar were tied for first place at 39-25 while Li Ning and Connor were tied for 2nd place, only 0-2 behind.

(Continued on page 19)



Chaffin, after starting a steady performance, was just one of the many as the men's team joined in, well, during the Games. (Above) Tom Chaffin's had a good way, here performing on the pommel horse. (Above) photo: "United Team World Cup" for FILIP Photo, Inc.)

(From page 17)

Men's Optionals

The excitement of the men's optionals evening, which would decide men's team competition, was caused by the very slim 1.05 lead over the Chinese that the U.S. men had going in. Would they be able to hold their lead? At the end of each rotation, the pocket calculators quickly figured the current difference. Of course, the marvelous result was the U.S. men did hold their own all the way through, except in second rotation when the Americans got 49.70 on pommel and the Chinese had an unbelievably 49.75 on rings—two 9.9's, a 9.95 and 10.0's for both Tong Fei and Li Ning. The gap of 0.05 points for the Chinese was the only significant loss for the Americans.

Before that, the U.S. men had gained 0.25 on floor exercise, 48.05 to 48.70 for the Chinese who were on pommel. Tim Daggett had a pause in his strength press to handstand and a snap on his dismount but a 9.5 score was thrown out. Li Xiaoping fell from pommel, so his 9.35 was thrown out. As in comparisons, the bottom three U.S. men had higher scores than their Chinese counterparts.

Third rotation was almost a standoff. Mitch Gaylord got a 10.0 on rings and Peter Vidmar and Tim Daggett each got 9.9, while Lou Yun got 10.0 on vault. All the scores were high but the U.S. gained two truths, moving their lead back to 0.85.

In fourth rotation, the Chinese gained back two truths, having 49.65 on parallel

bars to 49.35 for the Americans on vault. It was an exceptionally fine performance by the Chinese: there were four 9.9's and one 9.95, by Xu Zhongping. The Americans were just a little bit back, having three 9.8's and two 9.9's.

This was the last time the Chinese were in threat. On parallel bars, the Americans lost only 0.44 to the Chinese who were on high bar, 49.60 to 49.05. Finally the Americans on high bar tied the Chinese on floor at 49.60. Thus, the Americans ended team competition with a lead of 0.60 over the Chinese.

The last exciting moment came when, all on Tim Daggett's great 10.0 on high bar, Vidmar knew he had only to perform a solid, good routine to clinch a U.S. victory. To be on the safe side, he declined one of his release moves. He did everything else as he usually does, snatched his landing and got a 9.95. His jubilation and that of his teammates was the front page picture of next day's newspaper.

Men's Optional Highlights (See the Apparatus Finals section for complete routines.)

Best Chinese 9.9 floor exercise, in which the crowd especially liked his heartstopping third pass, jump front to overstretch cross dive, straighten jump, into an immediate jump front to one knee stand.

The poorest basic routine of Li Ning, Peter Vidmar and Tim Daggett, which each earned 9.9 and which each end with flairs to handstand dismount.

The rings routine for China which earned them 49.75. Mitch Gaylord's rings routine which earned him a 10.0 and cap-

ped a rotation of 49.3 for the U.S.A.

Vault gold medalist Lou Yun's 10.0 on vault.

Parallel bars gold medalist Bart Conner's 10.0 on this event.

Men's all around

In the men's all around, Kay Gushken of Japan gradually moved up from fifth place to first. In so doing he displaced Vidmar from first place to second. Li Ning from second place to third and Tong Fei from third place to fourth.

The crowd followed him progress with interest and applauded him warmly. It was one of the really good aspects of this Olympics, especially in the all around and the apparatus finals, that the crowd took to so heart any gymnast who performed well.

Vidmar was not surprised, noting that Gushken played third all around under 1981 Moscow World Championships and second all around in the 1983 World Championships at Budapest. In his quiet, observant way, Gushken was just moving up.

Gushken, 27, who is an instructor at the Nippon Physical Education College in Tokyo, said the 1980 boycott was a big disappointment to him. He had been a member of Japan's 1980 Olympic team and had trained hard for those games. "I left Japan," he said, "with a determination to win a double gold, since I moved to in Moscow."

In winning the all around, Gushken scored 9.9, 9.95, 10.0, 9.9, 9.95 and 9.9. "I have been doing gymnastics for 18 years now, so I know if I do my job, I will eventually come my way."



(Above) USA men's coaches Allen Grogg (left) and Marko Sakamoto adjust the parallel bars for the vault rotation. (Right) Li Ning follows Vidmar in a clean performance helping the men's team capture the gold. (Inset photo) © 1984 Dave Miller for Rippel, Inc.



There were tears in his eyes as he sang his national anthem. Concerning his reaction, he said, "Many people helped me get this medal. I had over big accidents in my life. While I was listening to my national anthem, things that had happened in the past, like the two accidents I had, went through my mind. Eight years ago, I had an operation on my left shoulder (shoulder, later, while practicing rings, I broke my left ankle. These accidents caused me to lose a year of training. Koji plans to be in the 1985 World Championships.

Volkov was pleased with his silver medal even though he lost the gold by only 0.025 points. "It was close," he said. "To think that all it took was half a flip here or half a step there to make the difference all the way through the entire competition. If I sit and think about 25 thousandths of a point, I'm sure it will get away from me. However, I would not trade my gold medal on the team for anything."

Gushiken scored 99.6 in the all-around and Volkov scored 99.4. "That's a 99.0 average," Volkov said, "the highest I've ever scored."

Volkov's evening started out with high bar as his first event. "Usually you approach the first event very carefully, but that's the one event on which I went all out. I did give it a 10.0. It was because I did my full release (three release moves). I did not do it in the team competition (two release moves) because I had no idea where we stood and thought it better to play it safe.

"But tonight I looked at my coach, Mitoku Sakamoto, and I said, 'I'm going to do it, I'm going to go for it.' He smiled and said, 'OK, let's go.' I knew that I was going to do it.

On rings I did not do a double-twisting, double-back dismount, as I did in team competition. I did a half flip, half twist because that's what everybody else was doing and it didn't seem like it was worth it to risk the more difficult move. The judges were not giving credit for doing that extra twist, so I decided not to do it.

"Similarly, in vault, it seemed to me that the judges were deducting only for your landing. They didn't care what vault you did so much as they cared how you landed it. So I didn't do a piked barani—a piked front with a half twist, I did a back because I thought it was easier for me to land," said Volkov.

All Around gold medalist Koji Gushiken of Japan



Men's All Around Final Results

Final Position

Aug. 3, 1984

Rank	Alt.	Name	City	Floor	5 Bar	Rings	Vault	Par B	Hor B	Final	Points	Total
1	47	Guibelin, Rog	Can	9.00	9.00	9.15	10.00	9.00	9.00	90.00	10.100	110.100
2	11	Williams, Peter	USA	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	89.00	10.075	109.075
3	11	Li Ning	Chn	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	89.00	10.075	109.075
4	39	Chen, Y	Chn	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	89.00	10.075	109.075
5	77	Gayford, Mitch	USA	8.95	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
6	76	Carson, Bart	USA	8.95	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
7	40	Lee, Jungho	Chn	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
8	40	Waters, Nicholas	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
9	48	Hahn, Norberto	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
10	38	Gager, Jürgen	Ger	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
11	75	Zhangwei, Josef	Ger	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
12	18	Luttrell, Marcus	USA	8.95	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
13	46	Chen, Tim-Dan	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
14	30	Reum, Eamon	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
15	44	Pinto, Valente	Port	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
16	32	Carson, John-Lee	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
17	30	Jacobs, Andrew	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
18	4	Chen, Tim-Dan	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
19	7	Long, Warren	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
20	35	Sato, Jiro	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
21	34	Winters, Daniel	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
22	31	Waters, Philip	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
23	11	David, Antonio	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
24	33	Waters, Philip	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
25	30	Sato, Jiro	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
26	44	Keller, Viktor	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
27	58	Han, Chung-Sik	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
28	73	Winters, Daniel	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
29	45	Lee, Jungho	Chn	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
30	45	Jacobs, Andrew	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
31	3	Guibelin, Rog	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
32	48	Luttrell, Marcus	USA	8.95	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
33	4	Carson, John-Lee	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
34	38	Long, Warren	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
35	18	Waters, Philip	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075
36	58	Han, Chung-Sik	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	88.00	10.075	108.075

Men's Team Final Results

Final Position

July 16, 1984

Rank	Country	Floor	5 Bar	Rings	Vault	Par B	Hor B	Compul	Gymnast	Total
1	USA	90.00	89.00	89.00	89.00	89.00	89.00	285.00	285.00	901.00
2	Can	89.00	88.00	88.00	88.00	88.00	88.00	284.00	284.00	888.00
3	Chn	88.00	87.00	87.00	87.00	87.00	87.00	283.00	283.00	883.00
4	Ger	87.00	86.00	86.00	86.00	86.00	86.00	282.00	282.00	878.00
5	Can	86.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	281.00	281.00	873.00
6	Can	85.00	84.00	84.00	84.00	84.00	84.00	280.00	280.00	868.00
7	Can	84.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	279.00	279.00	863.00
8	Can	83.00	82.00	82.00	82.00	82.00	82.00	278.00	278.00	858.00
9	Can	82.00	81.00	81.00	81.00	81.00	81.00	277.00	277.00	853.00
10	Can	81.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	276.00	276.00	848.00
11	Can	80.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	275.00	275.00	843.00
12	Can	79.00	78.00	78.00	78.00	78.00	78.00	274.00	274.00	838.00
13	Can	78.00	77.00	77.00	77.00	77.00	77.00	273.00	273.00	833.00
14	Can	77.00	76.00	76.00	76.00	76.00	76.00	272.00	272.00	828.00
15	Can	76.00	75.00	75.00	75.00	75.00	75.00	271.00	271.00	823.00
16	Can	75.00	74.00	74.00	74.00	74.00	74.00	270.00	270.00	818.00
17	Can	74.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	269.00	269.00	813.00
18	Can	73.00	72.00	72.00	72.00	72.00	72.00	268.00	268.00	808.00
19	Can	72.00	71.00	71.00	71.00	71.00	71.00	267.00	267.00	803.00
20	Can	71.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	266.00	266.00	798.00

Olympic Pool Final Results

Final Position

Aug. 4, 1984

Rank	Alt.	Name	City	Compul	Option	Points	Final	Total
1	11	Li Ning	Chn	10.00	9.00	10.00	19.00	39.00
2	11	Williams, Peter	USA	10.00	9.00	10.00	19.00	38.00
3	77	Gayford, Mitch	USA	9.00	8.00	9.00	18.00	37.00
4	19	Long, Warren	Can	9.00	8.00	9.00	18.00	36.00
5	85	Carson, John-Lee	Can	9.00	8.00	9.00	18.00	35.00
6	49	Kajander, Norberto	Can	8.00	7.00	8.00	17.00	34.00
7	39	Sato, Jiro	Can	8.00	7.00	8.00	17.00	33.00
8	73	Zhangwei, Josef	Can	8.00	7.00	8.00	17.00	32.00

Olympic Pool Exercise Final Results

Final Position

Aug. 4, 1984

Rank	Alt.	Name	City	Compul	Option	Points	Final	Total
1	11	Li Ning	Chn	9.00	8.00	9.00	18.00	37.00
2	14	Lee, Jungho	Chn	9.00	8.00	9.00	18.00	36.00
3	82	Waters, Philip	Can	8.00	7.00	8.00	17.00	35.00
4	27	Waters, Philip	Can	8.00	7.00	8.00	17.00	34.00
5	75	Carson, Bart	USA	8.00	7.00	8.00	17.00	33.00
6	84	Pinto, Valente	Port	8.00	7.00	8.00	17.00	32.00
7	81	Carson, Peter	USA	8.00	7.00	8.00	17.00	31.00
8	47	Guibelin, Rog	Can	8.00	7.00	8.00	17.00	30.00

Olympic Rings Final Results

Final Position

Aug. 4, 1984

Rank	Alt.	Name	City	Compul	Option	Points	Final	Total
1	40	Guibelin, Rog	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	27.00	54.00
2	11	Li Ning	Chn	9.00	8.00	9.00	26.00	53.00
3	77	Gayford, Mitch	USA	8.00	8.00	8.00	24.00	48.00
4	15	Tong, Fan	Chn	8.00	8.00	8.00	24.00	47.00
5	81	Waters, Philip	Can	8.00	8.00	8.00	24.00	46.00
6	32	Waters, Philip	Can	8.00	8.00	8.00	24.00	45.00
7	43	Waters, Philip	Can	8.00	8.00	8.00	24.00	44.00
8	73	Zhangwei, Josef	Can	8.00	8.00	8.00	24.00	43.00

Olympic Vault Final Results

Final Position

Aug. 4, 1984

Rank	Alt.	Name	City	Compul	Option	Points	Final	Total
1	14	Lee, Jungho	Chn	10.00	10.00	10.00	20.00	40.00
2	11	Li Ning	Chn	10.00	9.00	9.00	19.00	38.00
3	47	Guibelin, Rog	Can	9.00	8.00	8.00	17.00	34.00
4	77	Gayford, Mitch	USA	9.00	8.00	8.00	17.00	33.00
5	49	Kajander, Norberto	Can	8.00	7.00	8.00	15.00	30.00
6	75	Carson, John-Lee	Can	8.00	7.00	8.00	15.00	29.00
7	7	Long, Warren	Can	8.00	7.00	8.00	15.00	28.00
8	73	Winters, Daniel	Can	8.00	7.00	8.00	15.00	27.00

Olympic Pommel Horse Final Results

Final Position

Aug. 4, 1984

Rank	Alt.	Name	City	Compul	Option	Points	Final	Total
1	75	Carson, Bart	USA	9.00	10.00	9.00	20.00	40.00
2	49	Kajander, Norberto	Can	9.00	9.00	9.00	19.00	38.00
3	77	Gayford, Mitch	USA	10.00	9.00	9.00	19.00	38.00
4	15	Tong, Fan	Chn	9.00	8.00	8.00	17.00	34.00
5	47	Guibelin, Rog	Can	9.00	8.00	8.00	17.00	34.00
6	11	Li Ning	Chn	9.00	8.00	8.00	17.00	34.00
7	34	Waters, Philip	Can	8.00	7.00	8.00	15.00	30.00
8	29	Gager, Jürgen	Ger	8.00	7.00	8.00	15.00	30.00

Olympic Horizontal Bar Final Results

Final Position

Aug. 4, 1984

Rank	Alt.	Name	City	Compul	Option	Points	Final	Total
1	10	Maroun, Shadi	Can	10.00	10.00	10.00	20.00	40.00
2	42	Tong, Fan	Chn	9.00	9.00	9.00	18.00	36.00
3	42	Guibelin, Rog	Can	10.00	9.00	9.00	19.00	38.00
4	14	Lee, Jungho	Chn	9.00	8.00	8.00	17.00	34.00
5	81	Waters, Philip	Can	9.00	8.00	8.00	17.00	34.00
6	78	Zhangwei, Josef	Can	8.00	7.00	8.00	15.00	30.00
7	78	Zhangwei, Josef	Can	8.00	7.00	8.00	15.00	30.00
8	72	Winters, Daniel	Can	8.00	7.00	8.00	15.00	30.00



Li Jing of China (left) performs a complex high aerial spins skillset (Abbey Brown is second) from left to right with their rights across the same goal a crowd photo © 2004 by David H. Smith for USA Gymnastics, Inc.

Women's Compulsories

Women's compulsories must be judged in retrospect looking at them from the perspective of having seen the Romanian compers, too. At the time the *Amer* scores flashed, there was chatter on the lips of the gymnasts because of what they thought were low scores and anger in the voices of the coaches because of the judging. However, as it turned out, the United States women's team finished compulsories only 0.45 behind the Romanians. Agache and Safo were tied for first place but Britton, Johnson, McManis and Kelly Johnson were close behind in 3rd, 4th and 5th positions. The American women had absolutely nothing to be ashamed of.

Safo was the only gymnast to get a 10.0 on compulsories, she got it in floor exercise. In the Americans' floor exercise, the scoring progression had gone steadily upward: 9.6, 9.7, 9.7, 9.8, 9.9 and 9.95. Mary Lou's 9.95 could well have been a 10.0.

Considering her floor routine she said, "I think it was the best floor routine I ever did. I reacted with the crowd and I played to the crowd and they reacted. I felt great out there."

"Did you expect to get a 10.0?"

"In a way, yeah, I did. I was up last and I think I deserved one."

The Chinese women's coach substantiated this view when she commented, "It is my own opinion that there were several gymnasts who performed the same routine almost as perfectly as the Romanian girls did, but only one 10.0 was given. I think Mary Lou Brown should have been given a 10.0, but she did not get it."

Mary Lou got a 9.9 for her vault and again said it should have been a 10.0. "It was a good vault," she said. "It was high and long. Again it was the judging."



Maria Dancette had a very strong performance during the games. (USAOP photo © 1984 by Peter Frank for RGP Film, Inc.)

McNassar reacted in a similar way to her 9.9 on bars. There was a long delay in the posting of her score. "I know there was something funny going on," she said, "but when the score came up, I had two 10.0's and two 9.8's, so I got a 9.9. I think I should have gotten a 10.0. I did the best bar routine I've ever done and I think the judging was a little low."

Couch Don Peters said, "I think the girls performed very well today, all of them, particularly well on the balance beam."

Maria Dancette, youngest member of the team, said, "I think I did the best bars and the best floor I've ever done in my life. I was a little shaky at being up first but I thought I did a really good job."

Pam Peters, the next youngest gymnast, who was suffering from a stress fracture in her ankle, did what Peters said was "a phenomenal floor routine" and got a 9.7. Off her ankle Dancette said, "in competition you don't feel it."

It was Tracer Takewell's beam routine that had caused all the discussion about the scoring by the Romanian judge. In answer to a question about it, Takewell said, "I felt I had a really good beam routine. I had a little wobble on my front walkover, but that was it. I felt I was under-scored quite a bit. That was partly because of my bar up. I was scored up and that didn't help at all. I felt good about my whole competition. It was the best compulsory competition I've had all year."

Women's Optionals

It was a heart-shattering, jarring moment as the United States women walked out in their spectacular stars and stripes leotards into applause and cheering unprecedented in this week's experience. The Romanians—who had been given a similar greeting two days earlier—received only a modest ovation. It was obvious everyone was waiting for this big moment.

During the evening, the Chinese might almost not have been there. Everyone's attention was focused on the American-Romanian duel. In the end, the Romanians increased their 0.45 lead to 1.4 and won the team competition.

Although the American women scored two points higher in their optional score than in compulsories, Peters said, "I don't

think we performed at our best tonight. Overall as a team, we have performed more consistently in the past. From what I saw out there tonight, it did not seem to be a night for perfect performances. All three teams had errors as the competition went on. That sometimes happens in a very close meet where there's a lot of pressure. Going in 0-45 behind the Romanians was very close. We were feeling the pressure, I think they were feeling it. Consequently, there were little mental errors that were made on both sides."

The Romanians won. From what I could see, they deserved to win. They're the gold medal team, I salute them. As for our silver medal, this was a first for us—no win in the team medal in the Olympic Games or in any World Championships. It's also the first time we've ever beaten the Chinese in world team competition and we're very happy about that."

We're very proud that an American gymnast (Mary Lou) took first place in the all-around competition. McNassar is tied for 4th, Johnson is in sixth. So we're in good shape for the all-around final," Peters said.

The unfolding of the American team came on balance beams, vaults and one major break resulted in a 47.95 score as a team compared to the Romanians' 49.80. After the beam event, Joel rotation, the U.S. was down 1.75 altogether to the Romanians. There was not much chance of overcoming such a deficit, says. However, the U.S. made up 0.10 on floor and a big 0.50 on vault to end up 1.15 points behind the Romanians.

Johnson sustained it up when she said, "the silver medal is very special. When we started talking about this months and months ago, that was our dream, silver medal, definitely a medal—gold, silver or bronze. So in the next few days, it's going to mean even more for us to have won the team silver medal in the Olympic Games."

There were some real highlights for us in the performance. There were 10s, and the vault Mary Lou has been waiting so much for so long, that she's been waiting so hard for it. It was almost as exciting for me as it was for her. Tracer's vault. You know, we had good things on every single event. This is a super bunch of girls and I couldn't be happier with my performance."

Julianne McNamara won a gold medal for her stellar performance on the uneven parallel bars. Tying her for a gold was China's Ma Yanhong. (USA photo - 1994 Dave Block).



Bart Conner the old man of the USA men's team fulfilled his gymnastics dream by taking the gold in the parallel bars. On his final routine Conner received a perfect score. (USGF photo 1994 Dave Black).



After competitors, Bonten trailed Apache and Szabo by 5 hundredths of a point: 39.59 to 39.54. During gymnastics, Mary Lou maintained her consistency of performance and scored 39.54. However, Szabo dropped back to 39.20 for a total two weeks in her best routine and a fall on landing, resulting in a 9.50 on that event. The swing of 0.33 on Mary Lou's favor gave her a lead after team competition of 0.50, which would be averaged to 0.15 going into the all around.

In the all around competition, the attention of the spectators was concentrated on the real battle on hand, and a very exciting one it was, too, since Mary Lou started out in front, dropped back to even, then behind, then slightly ahead and then decisively ahead.

Mary Lou lost her 0.15 lead going in when she scored 9.85 on bars and Szabo scored 10.0 on bars. She lost another 0.15 with her 9.8 on beam to Szabo's 9.95 on floor. By now, there had been a swing of 0.50 and Mary Lou was 0.15 behind. However, her strongest events were floor and vault. They were ahead of her and she was determined to get 10.00 on each.

Szabo performed first and got 9.90 on vault. This score opened the door slightly for Mary Lou and she took full advantage of the opportunity. She thrilled the crowd with her layout double back somersault opening pass, her full on back our second pass and her third double back somersault, a double back. In between, there was her very flying dance routine, choreographed for her by Rick Knapik's former associate, Goss Pessier, who had choreographed Nadia's routines. Her routine was not perfect but was definitely superior to other floor routines that had scored 9.5-9.95, so she controlled 10.0. This gain of 0.1 moved her up to within 0.05 of Szabo.

Again Szabo was first up and scored 9.90 on her bars routine, having suffered a 0.10 deduction for stepping back on her dismount. Her final score was 79.125. After three routines, Mary Lou stood at 69.175. A 9.95 on her first event would tie Szabo, a

(Continued on page 26)



The women's team brings Indiana McManawa (center) after she received a 10.0 for her uneven parallel bars routine. Left: Kathy Johnson came through with a flawless vault in the Indiana team competition. (CIBC Photos) - (Left by Dave Black for USA Today)

1984 Olympic Results

Women's All-Around Final Results
Pulley Position
Aug. 3, 1984

Rank	No.	Name	City	Vault	Une B.	Beam	Floor	Final	Pulley	Total
Athlete 43 Injured, unable to continue										
1	885	Radchenko, Mary Lou	USA	10.00	9.85	9.80	10.30	39.95	39.95	79.90
2	88	Scott, Lorraine	Rom	9.80	9.80	10.30	9.75	39.75	39.75	79.50
3	85	Pavsa, Sonora	Rom	9.80	9.60	9.95	9.90	39.65	39.65	79.30
4	884	McWilliams, Juliana	USA	9.85	10.00	9.36	9.70	39.30	39.30	78.60
5	87	Chen, Liang	Rom	9.80	9.60	9.40	9.80	39.10	39.10	78.50
6	79	Ma, Yanyang	Chn	9.85	9.60	9.60	9.60	39.10	39.10	78.10
7	84	Zhou Ping	Chn	9.75	9.60	9.60	9.75	39.10	39.10	77.75
8	17	Chen, Yanyang	Chn	9.70	9.60	9.65	9.70	39.05	39.05	77.50
9	80	Kaplan, Rami	Isl	9.65	9.50	9.60	9.50	39.00	39.00	77.15
10	882	Johnson, Kathy	USA	9.80	9.80	9.40	9.50	39.50	39.50	77.00
11	88	Ma, Li	Chn	9.80	9.60	9.75	9.75	39.10	39.10	76.90
12	46	Widmann, Anja	Frg	9.75	9.70	9.70	9.65	39.20	39.20	76.45
13	15	Widmann, Berna	CUB	9.80	9.80	9.60	9.60	39.40	39.40	76.20
14	12	Thomas, Andrea	USA	9.85	9.75	9.50	9.60	39.20	39.20	76.20
15	84	Marino, Laura	Isl	9.80	9.50	9.60	9.40	39.30	39.30	76.20
16	87	McWilliams, Marie	Chn	9.75	9.60	9.60	9.60	39.20	39.20	76.00
17	8	Marino, Anja	Isl	9.80	9.75	9.45	9.40	39.20	39.20	76.00
18	59	Cyren, Orit	Isl	9.75	9.60	9.50	9.60	39.40	39.40	76.00
19	30	Ortega, Natalia	Isl	9.75	9.60	9.60	9.60	39.20	39.20	75.75
20	87	Barbieri, Lucie	Chn	9.80	9.75	9.60	9.50	39.20	39.20	75.35
21	34	Marino, Ana, Olinda	Isl	9.60	9.10	9.70	9.70	39.10	39.10	75.20
22	31	Harrison, Amanda	USA	9.75	9.60	9.25	9.40	39.00	39.00	75.00
23	43	Radchenko, Natal	Frg	9.70	9.50	9.40	9.70	39.20	39.20	75.10
24	84	Ljubicic, Laura	Isl	9.80	9.40	9.35	9.50	39.10	39.10	75.00
25	57	Williams, Katherine	USA	9.60	9.60	9.00	9.70	39.10	39.10	74.90
26	38	Arizaga, Maria	Isl	9.70	9.60	9.25	9.50	39.10	39.10	74.40
27	7	Papadimitriou, Tzileana	Grk	9.80	9.60	9.40	9.60	39.10	39.10	74.40
28	35	Ljubicic, Florence	Isl	9.80	9.10	9.60	9.20	39.00	39.00	74.10
29	86	Stadler, Margareta	Sov	9.70	9.40	9.40	9.40	39.10	39.10	74.10
30	74	Lee, Jung-Hwa	Chn	9.80	9.60	9.10	9.60	39.20	39.20	74.00
31	60	Goldstein, Nancy	Isl	9.70	9.60	9.40	9.40	39.10	39.10	73.90
32	40	Radchenko, Galina	Frg	9.60	9.50	9.50	9.50	39.10	39.10	73.60
33	1	Bombardier, Ren	Aut	9.70	9.20	9.50	9.70	39.10	39.10	73.60
34	4	Wilson, Sara	USA	9.75	9.40	9.10	9.60	39.10	39.10	73.60
35	36	Ortega, Laura	Isl	9.65	9.15	9.70	9.40	39.40	39.40	73.60
36	45	Harris, Rita	Frg	9.75	9.70	9.60	9.60	39.40	39.40	73.20

Women's Team Final Results
Pulley Position
Aug. 3, 1984

RANK	COUNTRY	VAULT	UNE B.	BEAM	FLOOR	COMPUL	OPTION	TOTAL
1	ROM	48.20	48.00	49.70	49.30	180.10		335.30
2	USA	49.40	49.20	49.30	49.55	180.70	180.00	360.70
3	CHN	48.10	48.40	48.80	48.50	180.70	180.00	360.70
4	FRG	48.20	48.10	47.75	48.40	180.10	180.00	360.20
5	DDR	48.10	47.70	47.45	48.00	180.30	180.00	359.85
6	JPN	48.00	47.60	48.00	48.15	180.80	180.00	359.55
7	GBR	48.00	48.10	47.70	47.60	180.30	180.00	359.70
8	USA	48.00	48.00	47.70	47.70	180.30	180.00	359.00
9	ESP	47.75	47.30	47.50	47.60	180.40	180.00	359.00
		47.50	48.10	47.50	48.10			359.20

Women's Olympic Vault Final Results
Pulley Position
Aug. 5, 1984

Rank	Atty	Name	City	Compul	Option	Pulley	Final	Total
1	88	Scott, Lorraine	Rom	9.70	10.00	9.90	9.95	10.55
2	105	Radchenko, Mary Lou	USA	9.80	10.00	9.80	9.80	10.50
3	88	Agache, Lyvina	Rom	9.70	9.90	9.80	9.95	10.70
4	107	Thomas, Andrea	USA	9.80	9.80	9.80	9.80	10.60
5	54	Zhou Ping	Chn	9.60	9.70	9.70	9.70	10.60
6	44	Larsson, Margareta	Frg	9.70	9.60	9.70	9.70	10.60
7	8	Johnson, Kathy	USA	9.80	9.60	9.70	9.70	10.60
8	17	Chen, Yanyang	Chn	9.60	9.70	9.70	9.70	10.60

Women's Olympic Uneven Bars Final Results
Pulley Position
Aug. 5, 1984

Rank	Atty	Name	City	Compul	Option	Pulley	Final	Total
1	38	Ma, Yanyang	Chn	9.70	10.00	9.90	10.00	10.90
2	104	McWilliams, Juliana	USA	9.70	10.00	9.80	10.00	10.90
3	108	Radchenko, Mary Lou	USA	9.80	9.80	9.80	9.90	10.90
4	87	Chen, Liang	Rom	9.70	9.80	9.70	9.80	10.90
5	90	Radchenko, Natal	Frg	9.70	9.70	9.70	9.70	10.90
6	24	Zhou Ping	Chn	9.70	9.70	9.70	9.70	10.90
7	87	McWilliams, Marie	Chn	9.70	9.70	9.70	9.70	10.90
8	58	Agache, Lyvina	Rom	9.70	9.70	9.70	9.70	10.90

Women's Olympic Balance Beam Final Results
Pulley Position
Aug. 5, 1984

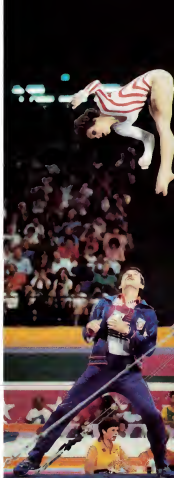
Rank	Atty	Name	City	Compul	Option	Pulley	Final	Total
1	84	Pavsa, Sonora	Rom	9.80	10.00	9.80	9.80	10.60
2	88	Radchenko, Kathy	USA	9.70	9.90	9.80	9.80	10.60
3	80	Johnson, Kathy	USA	9.80	9.70	9.80	9.80	10.60
4	108	Radchenko, Mary Lou	USA	9.80	9.70	9.80	9.70	10.60
5	54	Ma, Yanyang	Chn	9.70	9.70	9.70	9.70	10.60
6	80	Kaplan, Rami	Isl	9.60	9.70	9.80	9.70	10.60
7	40	Widmann, Anja	Frg	9.60	9.70	9.80	9.80	10.60
8	17	Chen, Yanyang	Chn	9.60	9.70	9.80	9.80	10.60

Women's Olympic Floor Exercise Final Results
Pulley Position
Aug. 5, 1984

Rank	Atty	Name	City	Compul	Option	Pulley	Final	Total
1	88	Scott, Lorraine	Rom	10.00	9.80	9.80	10.00	10.50
2	104	McWilliams, Juliana	USA	9.90	10.00	9.80	10.00	10.50
3	105	Radchenko, Mary Lou	USA	9.80	9.80	9.80	9.80	10.50
4	25	Chen, Liang	Rom	9.80	9.70	9.70	9.70	10.50
5	60	Kaplan, Rami	Isl	9.70	9.80	9.70	9.70	10.50
6	20	Ma, Yanyang	Chn	9.70	9.70	9.70	9.70	10.50
7	30	Ortega, Laura	Isl	9.70	9.70	9.70	9.70	10.50
8	81	Chen, Liang	Rom	9.60	9.60	9.60	9.60	10.50



From Pichler (above) | Thomas Pichler (below) | and Harry Ann Nelson (left) along different wires in the same arena as they perform. Nelson is being spotted by coach Sam Peters (indicating even the best need to be caught when photos © 1980 by Gene Smith for VEG Film, Inc.)



*Peter Vlammar,
Mary Lou Retton*





Lori Fung, of Canada, stole the show and the majority of the hearts in the crowd by winning the gold medal. (USGA photo © 1984 by Dave Black for Fuji Film, Inc.)

Lori Fung Sets Standards for Rhythmic Olympic Initiation

By Minnie Simons III

It was one of the most heart-warming events of the Olympics. Lori Fung of Canada upset the Romanians to win the gold medal. She had already begun to steal the heart of an enthusiastic audience by her beautiful performances and her winning smile.

In the end, the gold medal was hers because she mastered the drills and air currents set up by the powerful air conditioning system of Pauley Pavilion which was operating at full blast in the summer heat to keep nearly 9,000 spectators comfortable.

Alina Dragan and Doina Stanculescu of Romania had had their ribbons tangled or would around their bodies. The air currents had taken the lighter ribbons around and prevented gymnasts from having control of the ribbon at all times. However, with 11 other girls faltered on this event, Lori Fung prevailed. Her ribbon routine sparkled with nerve and during it was extensively photographed and was performed without a single mistake. When she finished, she bowed into applause and called her back to take a bow. It was then we realized she was ending the show from the Romanians.

She had started 19th and for third place with Regina Weber of West Germany and Maria Lamon of Spain. As expected, the Romanians were in the lead, but not by much. Lori Fung was at 18.90, while Dragan was 19.025 and Stanculescu was at 19.45.

After two events, Lori had moved ahead of Regina Weber and had third place all to herself, only 0.025 and 0.49 behind the Romanians.

The third rotation was especially exciting, and for two reasons. First, Alina Dragan had trouble with her ribbon but Lori Fung did not. Dragan dropped out of the running with her 9.25 but Lori Fung stayed right up there with her 9.80. The second reason third rotation was exciting was that it continued the single most outstanding event of the evening Stanculescu's

Final Results
Rhythmic Gymnastics Competition
Aug. 11, 1984

Rank	Age	Name	City	Score	Ball	Ribbon	Volans	Hoops	Penalty	Total
1	11	Fung, Lori	Can.	9.70	9.75	9.80	9.80	99.25	10.800	50.950
2	16	Stanculescu, Doina	Rom.	9.70	9.80	9.85	9.75	99.65	10.910	50.930
3	17	Weber, Regina	Ger.	9.70	9.70	9.70	9.70	99.80	10.800	50.780
4	12	Dragan, Alina	Rom.	9.65	9.75	9.70	9.65	99.35	10.920	50.370
5	15B	Reilin, Miira	Fin.	9.65	9.65	9.65	9.70	99.55	10.800	50.350
6	15	Carlsen, Maria	LUX	9.55	9.45	9.55	9.55	99.05	11.000	50.050
7	14	Stancu, Diana	Ru.	9.45	9.45	9.45	9.45	97.80	11.110	49.710
8	13	Vasilevici, Mirka	Yug.	9.55	9.70	9.60	9.60	97.95	10.710	49.670
9	16	Soto, Maria	ESP	9.40	9.70	9.70	9.70	97.80	10.770	49.670
10	17C	Grise, Dana Ann	USA	9.50	9.40	9.35	9.40	97.00	11.710	49.370
11	15B	Ernsting, Verena	USA	9.55	9.40	9.40	9.30	97.60	11.450	49.300
12	15	Schepers, Claudia	FRG	9.40	9.40	9.40	9.35	97.65	11.600	49.250
13	15	Alpario, Fina	Jap.	9.45	9.35	9.40	9.50	97.70	11.740	49.090
14	15C	Debutis, Michelle	USA	9.35	9.35	9.45	9.45	97.65	11.190	49.090
15	15	Cramer, Debbie	USA	9.35	9.35	9.40	9.30	97.40	11.170	49.070
16	17	Vernimmen, Dina	Ru.	9.30	9.35	9.10	9.25	96.90	11.300	49.180
17	15	Quarant, Adriana	Can.	9.30	9.30	9.30	9.30	96.00	12.000	49.700
18	16	Caruso, Margareta	Fin.	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.05	96.45	11.120	49.770
19	16	Rehgleiter, Victoria	Rus.	8.85	9.25	9.15	9.25	96.50	11.090	49.570
20	15	Sorokovskaya, Svetla	Ru.	8.95	9.25	9.40	9.55	96.65	11.050	49.450

clubs routine. It was full of super-complicated elements and was performed with flawless execution. The crowd gasped as she threw and caught her clubs without the slightest hesitation even as she caught them behind her back or in the midst of some semi-acrobatic maneuver. Her body flexibility was as credible and her mastery of this difficult and unspectacular event was complete. If she had continued to perform this way, the gold medal would easily have been hers.

However, in fourth routine, she ran into trouble controlling the ribbon, got tangled up in it two or three times and received 9.25. Considering that she had a final score and Pam Peng, a silver three-rope boxer, have needed only 9.65 in the key and 9.70 to win. Having already finished the treacherous ribbon routine, Lori had only her hoop routine left—not a difficult challenge for one so gifted. She performed it without any errors and scored 9.70. Suddenly she was the winner.

What a lovely winner she was, this Canadian girl of Chinese extraction from Vancouver. She had a broad smile and an open aura that was irresistible. The crowd loved her.

Of course, the American audience also loved the American entries, Valerie Zimring and Michelle Berube. This first ever Olympic competition in rhythmic gymnastics was especially important for the United States, as the country needed more exposure to boost the sport. The United States was, thus, fortunate in having two such attractive and talented gymnasts for this event.

At the conclusion of preliminaries, Zimring and Berube scored 1.25 and 1.75 respectively out of 35 competitors. After finals day stood 11th and 14th out of 20 competitors. Both gymnasts scored between 9.30 and 9.55 in finals but had lower scores in preliminaries.

On the first day, Zimring started competition with a 9.25 for ball but went on to a 9.50 for a super routine with clubs. It is an unbelievably lively routine to the music of "Ani, the sweet," and it really roused the crowd. Zimring and later, "I was pleased with my club routine. I made all my difficult parts."

Berube had a routine with ribbon that was difficult because of her conditioning, but she caught all of her difficult moves, had one small error and scored 9.25. However, in her second event, she missed a hoop catch and in spite of an otherwise beautiful routine had to settle for a 9.0.

On the second day, Zimring scored 9.40 for a beautiful ribbon routine with appealing choreography. She missed catches on the ribbon handle once. However, she had difficulty with her hoop routine and had problems that are uncharacteristic of her, since it is her best event. She went off the rope three times and received 8.85.

Berube's first event of the second day, was ball. She dropped the ball once but otherwise had a very crowd-appealing routine. Her 9.10 seemed like a very low score. In clubs, she dropped the apparatus three times and scored 8.85.

These problems of the first two days were caused undoubtedly by the excessively high pressure on them—two American girls, the only two performing before an American crowd of 9,000 and in an international competition. There was pressure also from the great success of the artistic gymnasts. People were expecting them to do the same. However, the preliminaries competition days helped to ease this pressure. Both American gymnasts made finals and both did well there. Zimring had scores of 9.45, 9.45, 9.50 and 9.50 while Berube had 9.35, 9.35, 9.40 and 9.40.

The two American rhythmic gymnasts thus gave a good account of themselves in this first Olympic competition. They were the pioneers, they showed there is a place in gymnastics for those who do not think of themselves as suited for vault, bars, beam or acrobatic tumbling.

Then rhythmic gymnastics is a beautiful sport was demonstrated by a group finale in which a group performed by gymnasts from the Los Angeles School of Gymnastics. The group routine was expertly choreographed by Olympic Coach, the Soviet, and included two solos by Maria Kuznetsov, one with clubs and one with two ribbons, a ribbon solo by Elizabeth Cull and a hoop solo by Sang-Hye Hong.

Now that America has moved up to the top in artistic gymnastics after many years as also now, we can look forward to similar progress in this other branch of the sport if a girl the support our rhythmic gymnasts have shown they deserve.



The U.S. athletes Berube (above) scored second during her hoop routine (below.) Soviet gymnast of Romania placed second taking the silver medal. (1984 photos by Steve Smith for USA Today Inc.)





Michelle Perube (top) had some shaky moments during the Olympics but recovered to finish 14th for the USA. (Right) Adrienne Dornett of Canada (USGA photos © 1994 by Dave Black for R/JT Foto, Inc.)





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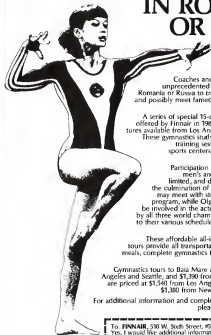
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